

## **New frontiers in CCUS**

**Baker Hughes** 

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## CCUS is critical to energy decarbonization

CCUS capacity is needed to meet the Paris Agreement climate goals.

Baker Hughes is accelerating technology development throughout the CCUS value chain to help the industry's path to net zero.

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## **New frontiers in CCUS**



Acquisition of Compact Carbon Capture, specialized in compact carbon capture solutions expanding BH carbon capture portfolio



Exclusive license agreement with SRI to use the Mixed Salt Process (MSP) expanding BH carbon capture portfolio



Investment in a bio-methanation technology company complementing BH portfolio with Power-to-Gas solutions



Acquisition of Industrial Climate Solutions, an innovative compact gasliquid absorption technology expanding BH carbon capture portfolio



Investment in a clean integrated power technology with near zero atmospheric emissions and inherently captures all CO<sub>2</sub>



Acquisition of Mosaic Materials, a novel MOF technology enabling DAC with lower total cost of ownership expanding BH carbon capture portfolio



Collaboration with a project development company that intends to establish a hub for decarbonizing industrial sites in Norway

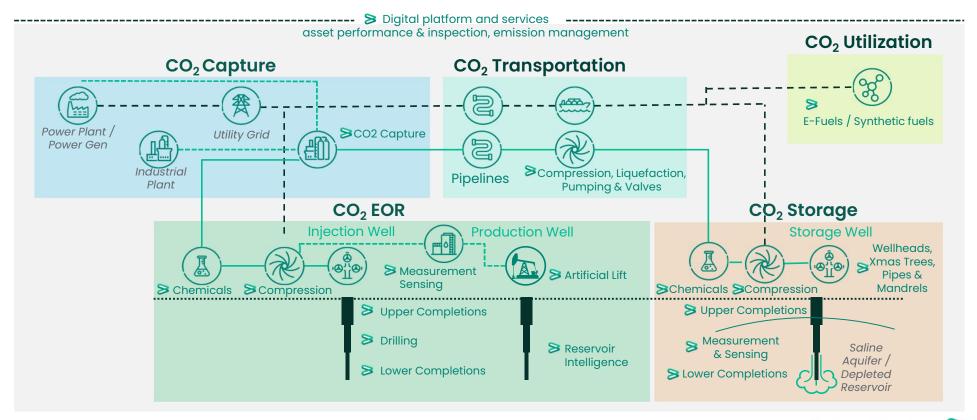


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## Baker Hughes positioning in the CCUS value chain

A broad portfolio of technologies & expertise leveraging novel solutions & business models across all or parts of the CCUS value chain



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### CO<sub>2</sub> capture **Baker Hughes solvent-based solutions**

Technology	<b>Readiness level</b>	Key features
Chilled Ammonia Process (CAP) Solvent: ammonia-based	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Validated at TCM (80ktpy)	Releasing CO <sub>2</sub> at high pressure: • Reducing compression needs • Allows for direct liquefaction Sustainable solvent:
Mixed Salt Process (MSP) Solvent: potassium-based with ammonia	<mark>1 2 3 4</mark> 5 6 7 8 9 TRL6 on-going at UIUC (10tpd)	<ul> <li>Widely available/commodity</li> <li>No thermal and oxidative degradation</li> <li>Environmentally friendly effluents</li> <li>Controllable emissions to atmosphere and tolerant to flue-gas contaminants (NOx, O<sub>2</sub>, etc.)</li> </ul>
<b>Compact Carbon Capture (CCC)</b> Solvent agnostic (tested with MEA) Rotating beds to intensify mass-transfer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 TRL7 on-going	<ul> <li>More efficient mass-transfer:</li> <li>Shorter absorber columns</li> <li>Compact regeneration system</li> <li>Modular and scalable configuration:</li> <li>Reduction in footprint &amp; height</li> <li>Retrofittable for brownfield applications</li> <li>Requires smaller solvent inventory and can operate with higher viscosity solvents</li> </ul>
<b>Industrial Climate Solutions (ICS)</b> Pulsing froth gas-liquid absorber Compact size with no moving parts	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	More efficient mass-transfer: • Reduced column diameter • Reduced bed depth Versatile for challenging applications: • Pre- or Post-combustion capture • Self-cleaning for high-solids processes • Capture/scrubbing or 2- or 3-phase reactors
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## CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration Injection & storage capabilities

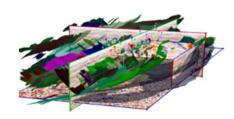
#### **Project development**



#### Storage characterization

- Assess the feasibility of our customer's assets for storage capacity and integrity
- Conduct pre-FEED and FEED studies for storage leveraging our capabilities in geo-mechanical modeling, subsurface engineering and completions design
- Assist with the injection site permit application

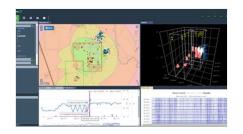
#### Subsurface storage



#### Installation optimization

- Provide integrated well services and project management to ensure regulatory compliance, third-party management and timely delivery
- Deliver an optimized injection and monitoring philosophy tailored specifically to project needs
- Customize well designs and service integration to assist each storage project's unique requirements

#### Asset integrity



#### Compliance assurance

- Ensure containment across the lifetime of the asset to comply with local and regional regulations
- Provide near-wellbore and formation monitoring services to verify the integrity of the wellbore, the stability of the reservoir and its regional seal
- Real-time monitoring services to reduce risk and number of resources required to manage the long-term injection project

#### Post-injection care & closure



#### Long-term assett protection

- Assist with site closure through optimized plug and abandonment operations
- Continue asset monitoring with our robust solutions designed to reduce OPEX spend and additional fieldbased activities
- Continue to assist our customers with long-term regulatory compliance to reduce overall project risk





## Collaboration to foster CCUS deployment

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# Case Study Development of a CO<sub>2</sub> cluster in Norway





<u>June '21</u> – Baker Hughes & Borg CO<sub>2</sub> entered into an MoU to develop a hub for the decarbonization of industrial sites in the Ostfold region

- The Borg CO<sub>2</sub> project includes several industry partners, as well as the Port of Borg, and aims to capture and store emissions from industrial facilities located in the cities of Fredrikstad, Sarpborg and Halden (Ostfold region)
- The total amount of CO<sub>2</sub> expected to be captured is 630ktpy, with a 70% share being of biogenic nature
- The captured CO<sub>2</sub> will be liquified and temporary stored onshore at the Port of Fredrikstadt, shipped and eventually stored underneath the seabed of the North Sea
- In April '21, Borg CO<sub>2</sub> announced to have entered into a MoU with Northern Lights concerning CO<sub>2</sub> shipping and storage services
- Baker Hughes is supporting the project with its portfolio of carbon capture & turbomachinery solutions as well as engineering services for the development of the hub that is currently in the Pre-FEED stage
- During Pre-FEED, Borg CO<sub>2</sub> will evaluate the optimal structure for implementation of the carbon capture plants and pursue grant and incentive opportunities both in Norway and Europe



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# Investing today in the sustainable solutions of tomorrow

- Investing in technology and partnerships
- Innovative processes and equipment
- Compact solutions
- Holistic carbon management
- Enabling renewable energy storage



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